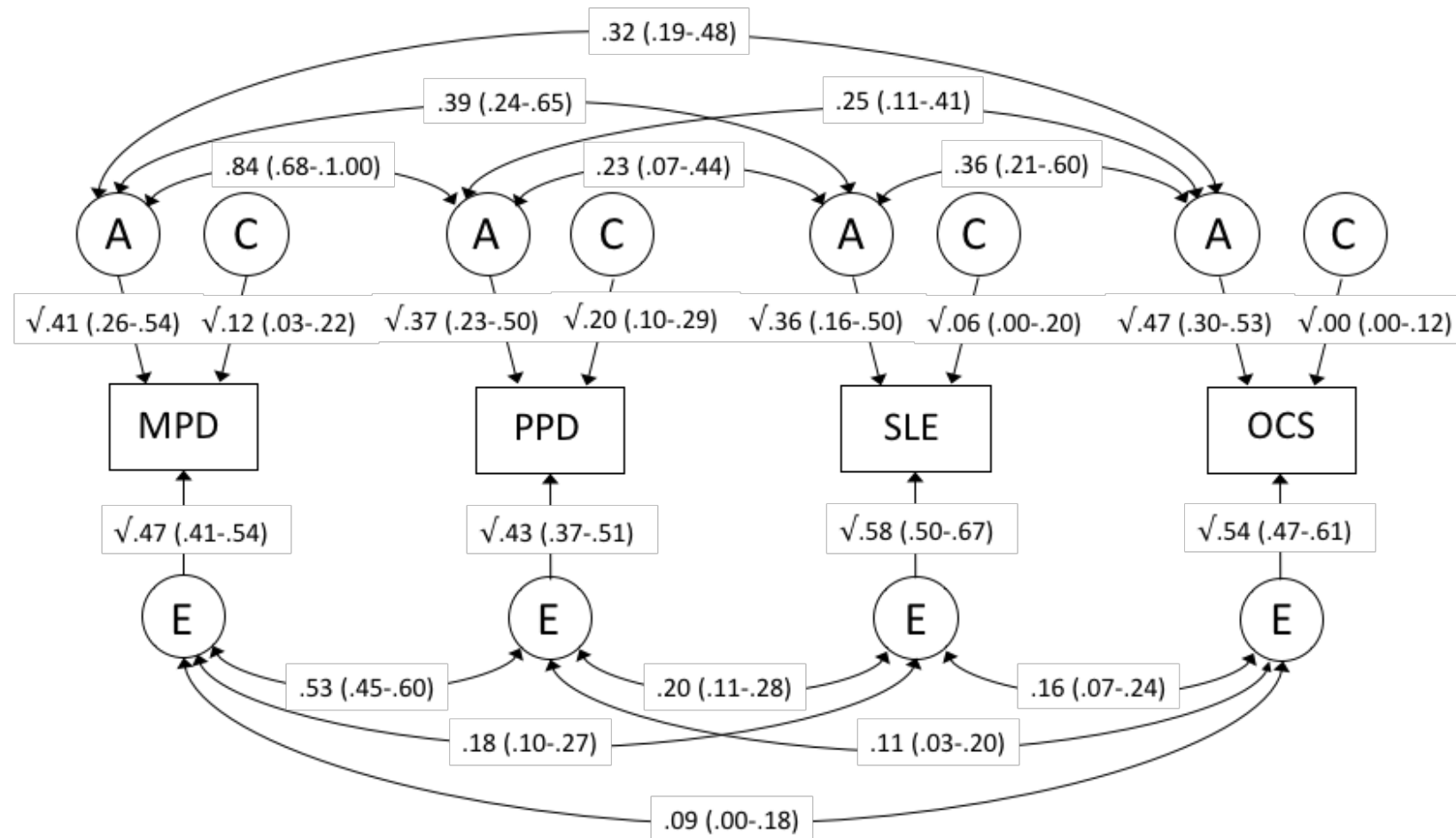


Figure 1: Multivariate correlated factors model showing genetic and environmental influences on maternal punitive discipline, paternal punitive discipline, dependent stressful life events and obsessive-compulsive symptoms (all at Time 1).



Note: MPD = Maternal punitive discipline; PPD = Paternal punitive discipline; SLE = dependent stressful life events; OCS = obsessive-compulsive symptoms; A = additive genetic effects; E = non-shared environmental effects; values on single-headed arrows are standardized, squared path estimates; values on double-headed arrows are correlation coefficients; 95% confidence intervals in parentheses. Shared environmental correlations were fixed to zero.

